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## RECENT PUBLICATIONS UPON ECONOMICS.

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Chiefly published or announced since November, 1901.

An asterisk prefixed to a title indicates a second and more detailed notice of a book announced in a previous number.

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### I. GENERAL WORKS, THEORY AND ITS HISTORY.

**ABBOTT (Lyman).** The Rights of Man. A Study in Twentieth Century Problems. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin & Co. 1901. 8vo. pp. 375. \$1.30.

[A collection of twelve lectures delivered before the Lowell Institute of Boston in 1901.]

**BRANTS (V.).** Les grandes lignes de l'économie politique. Louvain: Peeters. 1901. 8vo. pp. 615. 9 fr.

[The author is professor at the University of Louvain.]

**BROCARD (L.).** Les doctrines économiques et sociales du Marquis de Mirabeau dans l'amî des hommes. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1901. 18mo. 5 fr.

**CAPRA (L.).** Principi di scienza morale e di economia politica esposti per le scuole normali. Turin: Paravia. 1901. 12mo. pp. 319. 2.60 l.

**CLERCQ (V. de).** Les doctrines sociales catholiques en France depuis la révolution jusqu'à nos jours. Tome I.: Les précurseurs. Tome II.: Les contemporains. Paris: Bloud. 1901. 12mo.

**COLEMAN (Wm. M.).** Economics as a Foundation for a Theory of Government. New York: Evening Post Job Printing Office. 1901. 8vo. pp. 88.

[A somewhat immature analysis of the forces of distribution, undertaken for the laudable purpose of discovering principles which may be used as a test of governmental policy.]

**COLSON (C.).** Cours d'économie politique. Tome I.: Exposé général des phénomènes économiques. Le travail et les questions ouvrières. Paris: Gauthier-Villars. 1901. 8vo. pp. 596. 10 fr.

[The second volume, which is to deal with capital, natural agents, commerce, and the currency, is in press; and a third volume dealing with finance is in preparation.]

**CONCINA (G.).** Le zone di produzione e il loro equilibrio. Turin: Bocca. 1902. 8vo. pp. 180. 3 l.

**ELY (R. T.).** Custom and Competition. (Citizens' Library.) New York: Macmillan. 1901.

[Announced.]

— and **WICKER (George Ray).** The Principles of Economics: Together with a Sketch of Economic History. New York: The Macmillan Co. 1901. 12mo.

[Announced.]

**FERGUSON (Charles).** The Affirmative Intellect. An account of the origin and mission of the American Spirit. New York: Funk & Wagnalls. 12mo. pp. 207.

[Sustains the proposition that progress is the product of creative individual minds.]

**GUREWITSCH (B.).** Die Entwicklung der menschlichen Bedürfnisse und die sociale Gliederung der Gesellschaft. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1901. 8vo. pp. 134. 3 m.

[No. 85 in Schmoller's Staats- u. Socialwissenschaftliche Forschungen.]

HOFMOKL (Dr. S.). Ideen-Skizze zur Begriffsbestimmung der Oekonomie als Sonderdisciplin. Eine theoretische Studie. Vienna: Manz. 1901. 8vo. pp. 232. 5 m.

KELLOR (Frances A.). Experimental Sociology. New York: The Macmillan Co. 1901. 8vo.

KIDD (Benjamin). The Principles of Western Civilization. New York: The Macmillan Co. 1901. 8vo.

[Announced.]

KRAUS (Dr. Osk.). Zur Theorie des Wertes. Eine Bentham-Studie. Halle: M. Niemeyer. 1901. 8vo. pp. 154. 3.60 m.

LANE (Michael A.). The Level of Social Motion. New York: The Macmillan Co. 1901. 12mo.

[Announced.]

NORDENHOLZ (A.). Allgemeine Theorie der gesellschaftlichen Produktion. Munich: C. H. Beck. 1901. 8vo. pp. 302. 7 m.

NICHOLSON (J. S.). Principles of Political Economy. Vol. III. New York: Macmillan. 1901. 8vo. pp. 460.

[The concluding volume of the author's treatise: discusses comprehensively Economic Progress and the Economic Functions of Government.]

PATTEN (Simon N.). The Theory of Prosperity. New York: The Macmillan Co. 1901. 8vo.

SUPINO (C.). Individualismo Eco-

nomico. Turin: Bocca. 1902. 8vo. pp. 133. 2.50 l.

[A well-balanced analysis of the subject and of the sphere of collective action.]

TANGORRA (v.). Saggio sulle teorie dell'interesse in economia e finanza. Turin: Unione tip.-editr. 8vo.

TARDE (G.). Psychologie économique. 2 vols. Paris: Alcan. 8vo. 15 fr.

### *In Periodicals.*

PADAN (R. S.). Value in its Relation to Interest. Journ. Polit. Econ., Dec. ["The rôle that value plays in the problem of interest is not fundamental, as is the average productivity of capital."]

SELIGMAN (E. R. A.). The Economic Interpretation of History. I. Pol. Sci. Quarterly, Dec. [Chiefly a thorough account of the writings of Karl Marx.]

VOLTERRA (v.). Sul tentativo di applicazione delle matematiche alle scienze biologiche e sociale. Giorn. degli Econ., Nov.

WENCKSTERN (A. von). Aus Dazai Shindais Staats- und Volkswirtschaftslehre. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 25, Heft 4. [From a manuscript translation into English. Dazai Shindai lived in Japan from 1680 to 1747.]

## II. SOCIAL QUESTIONS, LABOR AND CAPITAL.

ADDAMS (Jane). Democracy and Social Ethics. (Citizens' Library.) New York: Macmillan. 1901.

[Announced.]

ARTIBAL (J.). L'assurance ouvrière à l'étranger. Paris: Soc. d'édit. scient. 1901. 8vo. pp. 116. 2.50 fr.

BELLOM (M.). Les résultats de l'assurance ouvrière à la fin du XIX<sup>e</sup> siècle. Nancy: Berger-Levrault. 1901. 8vo. pp. 49.

BERNARD (F.). Théorie économique de l'association. Les asso-

ciations dans l'industrie agricole. Montpellier: Coulet. 1900. 8vo.

\* CALKINS (Raymond). Substitutes for the Saloon. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin & Co. 12mo. pp. 397. \$1.30.

[An investigation made for the Committee of Fifty. It will be useful to those who are interested in undermining the influence of the saloon, because it describes what has been done, and the difficulties that have been met.]

CONTI (E.). Questioni igieniche e

- sociale. Bonifiche, malaria, pellagra. Turin: Bocca. 8vo. pp. 96. 2.50 l.
- COURCELLE (L.). *Traité de législation ouvrière*. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1901. 8vo. 10 fr.
- CUMMING (A. N.). *Public House Reform*. London: Sonnenschein. 8vo. pp. 186. 2s. 6d.
- DUCLAUX (E.). *L'hygiène sociale*. Paris: Alcan. 1901. 8vo. 6 fr.
- HALEVY (D.). *Essais sur le mouvement ouvrier en France*. Paris: Soc. nouv. de libr. 1901. 18mo. pp. 300. 3.30 fr.
- LENZI (O.). *La produzione nazionale alla stregua del tenor di vita del salariato*. Siena: Torrini. 8vo. pp. 113.
- METIN (A.). *Législation ouvrière et sociale en Australie et en Nouvelle Zéland*. Paris: Imprimerie Nationale. 1901. 8vo. pp. 200.
- OVERBERGH (C. von). *Réforme de la bienfaisance en Belgique*. Brussels: Lesigne. 1901. 8vo. pp. 506. 10 fr.
- REICHS - VERSICHERUNGSMITTEL. *Auscheiden, das, der Invalidenrentenempfänger aus dem Rentengenuss*. Berlin: A. Asher & Co. 1901. 4to. pp. 153. 5 m.  
[2. Beiheft.]
- ROWNTREE (B. Seebohm). *Poverty: A Study of Town Life*. New York: The Macmillan Co. Dec., 1901. 8vo. pp. 437. \$3.50.  
[An attempt to do for York, as a typical provincial town, what Mr. Charles Booth has done for London.]
- SAINT-AUBERT (G. de). *L'assurance contre l'invalidité et la vieillesse en Allemagne*. Paris: Larose. 1901. 8vo. 12 fr.
- SOENENS (A.). *La mutualité en Belgique*. Brussels: Larcier. 4to. pp. 204. 3.50 fr.
- STEFFEN (Gust. F.). *Studien zur Geschichte der englischen Lohnarbeiter, m. besond. Berücksichtigung der Veränderungen ihrer Lebenshaltungen*. Stuttgart: Hobbing & Büchle. 1901. 8vo. pp. 511. 11 m.  
[Vol. I. completed.]
- STILLICH (Dr. O.). *Die Lage der weiblichen Dienstboten in Berlin*. Berlin: Akadem. Verlag f. sociale Wissenschaften. 1901. 8vo. pp. 443. 5 m.
- THISSEN (Dr. O.). *Beiträge zur Geschichte des Handwerks in Preussen*. Tübingen: H. Laupp. 8vo. pp. 270. 8 m.  
[No. 6 in F. J. Neumann's Beiträge zur Geschichte der Bevölkerung in Deutschland seit dem Anfang des XIX. Jahrh.]
- ZACHER (Geh. Reg.-R.). *Die Arbeitserversicherung in den Niederlanden*. Berlin: A. Troschel. 1901. 8vo. pp. 111. 3.60 m.
- ZANTEN (Dr. J. H. van). *Die Arbeiterschutzgesetzgebung in den europäischen Ländern*. Jena: G. Fischer. 1901. 8vo. pp. 350. 7 m.
- ZIEGLER (Dr. F.). *Wesen und Wert kleinindustrieller Arbeit, gekennzeichnet in e. Darstellg. der bergischen Kleinenindustrie*. Berlin: Bruer & Co. 1901. 8vo. pp. 587, charts and maps. 12 m.

*In Periodicals.*

- BOGART (E. L.). *The Machinists' Strike of 1901*. Yale Rev., Nov., 1901.
- CARLYLE (A. J.). *The Housing of a Provincial City*. Econ. Rev., Oct. [An analysis of a report of the Oxford Municipal Housing Association of Oxford.]
- HOLYOAKE (G.). *Higher Co-operation: Its Inner History*. Fort. Rev., Jan.
- LEIGH (J. G.). *The Philosophy of the Workmen's Hotel Movement*. Econ. Rev., Oct. [A movement of doubtful value.]
- LINDSAY (S. M.). *Railway Employees in the United States*. Bulletin Dept. Labor, Nov., 1901. [The subject is discussed under three general heads: I. Requirements and Rewards of Railway Employment; II. Railway Labor as a Life-work; III. Personal Relations of Railway Employer and Employee.]
- . *The Modern Workman and Corporate Control*. Int. Journ. Ethics, Jan., 1902.
- LIVSEY (G.). *Profit-sharing: A Vindication*. Econ. Rev., Oct.

- MOERSCH (J.). Iron Ore Mining in Minnesota. Journ. Polit. Econ., Dec. [Deals with the social side of the industry.]
- PIERSON (N. G.). The Dutch Dwelling-houses Act. Econ. Journ., Dec.
- POHLE (L.). Die Erhebungen der Gewerbe-Aufsichtsbeamten über die Fabrikarbeit verheirateter Frauen. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 25, Heft 4. [To be concluded.]
- ROWE (L. S.). The Social Consequences of City Growth. Yale Rev., Nov., 1901. [Concerted action is the keynote to social welfare, where close aggregation brings great interdependence.]
- THOM (W. T.). The Negroes of Litwalton, Virginia: A Social Study of the "Oyster Negro." Bulletin Dept. Labor, Nov., 1901. [The third in the series of investigations of small groups of negroes, made under the direction of the United States Commissioner of Labor.]
- TROELTSCH (W.). Die soziale Lage der Pforzheimer Bijouteriearbeiter. (Conclusion.) Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., 22, Heft 4.
- WAENTIG (H.). Industriekartelle und Trusts und das Problem ihrer rechtlichen Regelung. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 25, Heft 4.
- WILLINK (T.). L'ingénieur social aux établissements Van Marken à Delft. Musée Social, Oct. [The *ingénieur social* is a functionary who looks after the various relations of the laborers.]
- WILLOUGHBY (W. F.). L'arbitrage et la conciliation aux États-Unis. Musée Social, Sept.
- . The Measure of Unemployment. II. Yale Rev., Nov., 1901. [For determining *amount* of unemployment, reliance must be placed upon general censuses; for measuring *fluctuations* in employment, statistics obtained from trade unions are the most practicable.]
- WOLFF (H. W.). Progress and Deterioration in the Co-operative Movement. Econ. Rev., Oct. [The decadence of democratic control for the sake of greater efficiency.]
- WRIGHT (Carroll D.). Consolidated Labor. No. Amer. Rev., Jan., 1902. [Reviews the present condition of organized labor, and discusses recent legal decisions regarding the status of trade unions.]

### III. SOCIALISM.

- BERNSTEIN (Ed., editor). Hefte f. Geschichte, Urkunden, und Bibliographie des Socialismus. Berlin: Verlag der socialist. Monatshefte. 1901. 8vo. 3.75 m. [Vol. I., Oct. to Dec., 1901.]
- FLEURY (J.). Excursion dans le domaine du socialisme. Dangers du collectivisme, suivi d'un projet d'institution de colonies agricoles en France. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1901. 18mo. 2 fr.
- PINERO (N.). L'individualismo economico ed il socialismo contemporaneo. Milan: Soc. editr. librario. 1901. 12mo. pp. 186. 2.50 l.
- In Periodicals.*
- HARRISON (A. F.). Socialism and Bernstein. Fort. Rev., Jan.

### IV. LAND.

- MARTIN (J. W.). The Ruin of Rural England. London: Simpkin. 1901. 8vo.
- PELAVEL (Captain). The Coming Revolution. London: Sonnenschein. 8vo. pp. 98.
- In Periodicals.*
- MORRIS (W. O.). The Compulsory Purchase of Irish Lands. Fort. Rev., Jan.

# V. POPULATION, EMIGRATION, AND COLONIES.

- ARNAUD (A.) and MERAY (H.). Organisation administrative, judiciaire, politique, et financière des colonies. Paris: Challamel. 1900. 8vo. 5 fr.  
[Vol. II. of French colonial series mentioned below.]
- CANDERLIER (G.). Les causes de la dépopulation de la France. Paris: Guillaumin. 1901. 18mo. pp. 67. 1 fr.
- COSTE (A.). La facteur population dans l'évolution sociale. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1901. 8vo. 2 fr.
- DUBOIS (M.) and TERRIER (A.). Un siècle d'expansion coloniale. Paris: Challamel. 1901. 8vo. 10 fr.  
[The first of a series of five volumes on the French colonies, prepared by various writers under the direction of the French colonial ministry.]
- FROIDEVAUX (H.) and TANTET (V.). L'œuvre scolaire de la France aux colonies. Survivance de l'esprit français aux colonies perdues. Paris: Challamel. 1900. 8vo. 7.50 fr.  
[Vol. IV. of French colonial series mentioned above.]
- GROSSI (V.). Storia della legislazione sull' emigrazione in Italia e nei principali stati d' Europa. Milan: Soc. editr. librario. 8vo. pp. 89.
- GUY (C.). La mise en valeur de notre domaine coloniale. Paris: Challamel. 1900. 8vo. 7.50 fr.  
[Vol. III. of French colonial series mentioned above.]
- MERLINI (A.). La Colonizzazione intera. Pistoja: Niccolai. 1901.
- ROSSIGNOL (G.). Le pays des célibataires et des fils uniques. Paris: Auteur. 1901. 18mo.  
[The author would stimulate the population of France by taxes upon celibates and sterile marriages, and by an inheritance tax inversely proportioned to the size of families.]
- ROUX (T. C.). Introduction générale aux colonies françaises. Paris: Challamel. 1901. 8vo. 5 fr.  
[Introductory volume to French colonial series mentioned above.]
- SYLVAIN (B.). Du sort des indigènes dans les colonies d'exploitation. Paris: Boyer. 1901. 8vo. pp. 528.
- TARRIN (A.). La dépopulation en France. Chambery: Ménard. 1901. 8vo. Brochure.
- TOUR (I. de la) and DOWAULT (M.). Régime de la propriété, et de la main-d'œuvre. L'agriculture aux colonies. Paris: Challamel. 8vo. 7.50 fr.  
[Vol. V. of French colonial series mentioned above.]
- UNSIGNED. Alliance nationale pour l'accroissement de la population française. Programme, statuts, et compte rendu des travaux. Paris: 26 Avenue Marceau. 1901. 8vo. pp. 54.

## In Periodicals.

- MOHR (Dr. P.). Frankreichs koloniale Zollpolitik. Preuss. Jahrb., 116, Heft 1. [A statistical study.]

# VI. TRANSPORTATION AND EXCHANGE.

- BORKOVSKII (I. Th.). Aperçu statistique des chemins de fer et des voies navigables de la Russie. St. Petersburg: Ministère des voies de communication. 1901. 8vo. pp. 180.
- HELLER (Vict.). Der Getreidehandel u. seine Technik in Wien. Breslau: M. and H. Marcus. 1901. 8vo. pp. 171. 4.80 m.  
[2 Heft in Wiener staatswissenschaftliche Studien.]
- LOHMANN (Dr. F.). Die Entwicklung der Lokalbahnen in Bayern. Leipzig: A. Deichert Nachf. 1901. 8vo. pp. 247 and map. 6.50 m.

[No. 11 in Prof. Schanz's *Wirtschafts- und Verwaltungsstudien.*]  
 SCHAYE (V. A.). *L'état et la marine marchande française.* Paris: Fontemoing. 1901. 8vo. 4 fr.

### *In Periodicals.*

- BACON (E. P.). *The Inadequate Powers of the Interstate Commission.* No. Amer. Rev., Jan., 1902. [Complains of the inability of the commission to fix rates or adequately to enforce its decisions.]
- CROWELL (J. F.). *Present Status and Future Prospects of American Shipbuilding.* Annals Amer. Acad., Jan. [This progressive industry is handicapped by lack of sufficient volume of business and by great fluctuations in the prices of materials.]
- FLECK (G.). *Die Entwicklung des preussischen Eisenbahnwesens von 1848-54.* Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., 1901, Heft 4.
- JOHNSON (E. R.). *The Isthmian Canal in its Economic Aspects.* Annals Amer. Acad., Jan. [Consideration of tolls, initial traffic, and the eventual development of foreign trade of the United States.]
- KNAPP (M. A.). *Government Ownership of Railroads.* Annals Amer. Acad., Jan. [States arguments for and against. Is himself against, and in favor of more stringent regulation.]
- KNOX (v.). *The Economic Effect of the Tramways Act of 1870.* Econ. Journ., Dec. [A very unfavorable criticism of the effects of municipal ownership of tramways.]
- LAW (Sidney). *The Tangle of London Locomotion.* Fort. Rev., Jan.
- MEYER (B. H.). *Advisory Councils in Railway Administration.* Annals Amer. Acad., Jan. ["The council system as part of the proposed new Department of Commerce, or added to the present Interstate Commerce Commission, to bring the public and the railroads together."]
- NEWCOMB (H. J.). *The Concentration of Railway Control.* Annals Amer. Acad., Jan. ["To attempt to shackle them [the railroads] is to erect obstacles in the path of industrial progress which, while they cannot be made insurmountable, are very likely to retard it, and to be the source of innumerable and unforeseen difficulties."]
- WAGNER (Dr. C. A.). *Ueber die wirtschaftliche Lage der Binnenschiffahrtsunternehmen in Grossbritannien und Irland.* Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., 1901, Heft 6.
- WERMERT (Georg). *Ueber die Wirkungen des Börsengesetzes und die Notwendigkeit seiner Veränderung.* Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., 22, Heft 6.

## VII. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND CUSTOMS LAWS.

- BARTENS (Dr. Alb.). *Die wirtschaftliche Entwicklung des Konigr. Württemberg, m. besond. Berücksicht. der Handelsverträge.* Frankfurt a. M.: E. Schnapper. 1901. 8vo. pp. 128. 2.80 m.
- BERNDT (Wilh.). *Die Concurrenzverhältnisse am Weltmarkt. Percentueller Antheil der bedeutendsten Handelsstaaten am Gesamtthandel aller Länder der Erde. Auf Grund officieller Daten nach dem Durchschnitte der letzten 3 Jahre dargestellt.* Vienna: Freytag & Berndt. 1901. 8vo. Map. 1.70 m.
- BYNG (G.). *Protection: The Views of a Manufacturer.* London: Eyre. 1902. 8vo.
- CALWER (Rich.). *Die Meistbegünstigung der Vereinigten Staaten v. Nordamerika.* Berlin: Akadem. Verlag f. sociale Wissenschaften. 1901. 8vo. pp. 154. 3 m.
- SCHÄFFLE (Dr. A.). *Ein Votum gegen den neuesten Zolltarif.* Tübingen: H. Laupp. 1901. 8vo. pp. 240. 3.50 m.
- WOODLOCK (T. F.). *The Anatomy of a Railroad Report and Ton-mile Cost.* New York: S. A. Nelson. pp. 116. \$1.

["An analysis of railroad reports for investors, stockholders, and students."]

# *In Periodicals.*

- CHARLTON (John). Reciprocity with Canada. Forum, Jan., 1902.  
 GIBSON (E. J.). Reciprocity and Foreign Trade. Forum, Dec., 1901. [A review of the reciprocity treaties of the United States.]  
 OSBORNE (J. B.). Expansion through Reciprocity. Atlantic Monthly, Dec., 1901. ["Reciprocity is, therefore, the only safeguard against a war of retaliatory tariffs destructive to commerce and prejudicial to international comity."]

SCHOENHOF (Jacob). The Rake's Progress in Tariff Legislation. Forum, Jan., 1902.

WIESINGER (C.). Handelsverträge und Handelspolitik. Ann. des Deutsch. Reichs, 1901, Nos. 10 and 11. [A statistical study of German export trade, by an Oberzollrat at Altona. To be continued.]

WIRMINGHAUS (A.). Der Entwurf eines neuen Zolltarifgesetzes nebst Zolltarif für das Deutsche Reich. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., 22, Heft 5.

UNSIGNED. Handelspolitische Aufgabe und Verwertbarkeit des deutschen Zolltarifentwurfs. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., 22, Heft 6.

## VIII. MONEY, BANKING, CREDIT, AND PRICES.

COCHRANE (A. D.). Banking. Notes on the Origin and Development of Banking and Lessons to be drawn from its History. London: Wilson. 1901. 8vo. pp. 105. 2s. 6d.

COFFIN (Geo. M.). The A B C of Banks and Banking. New York: S. A. Nelson. 16mo. pp. 137. \$1.25.

HIGNETTE (A.). Le crédit dans les colonies sucrières françaises. Paris: Rousseau. 1901. 8vo. pp. 268.

LUGI (Umesaburo). Die Reform des japanischen Geldwesens im Jahre 1897. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht. 1901. 8vo. pp. 57. 1.40 m.

[Dissertation.]

PÉRROUD (T.). Essai sur le billet de banque. Paris: Rousseau. 1901. 8vo. pp. 136.

RAFFALOVICH (A.). Le marché financier en 1900-1901. Paris: Guillaumin. 8vo. 10 fr.

[This, the tenth annual volume, like its predecessors, contains detailed reviews of the year's financial history in the leading countries. Some are written by the author, some by well-known experts in the particular countries.]

SKARZYNSKI (S.). Essai sur une "Banque de Russie." Paris: Guillaumin. 1901. 8vo. pp. 73. 2.50 fr.

SKARZYNSKI (S.). Bank-Archiv. Zeitschrift f. Bank- u. Börsenwesen. Frankfurt a. M.: Mahlau & Waldschmidt. 1901. 4to. 10 m. [Vol. I., October, 1901, to September, 1902.]

# *In Periodicals.*

HEINEMANN (Ernst). Die Berliner Banken im Jahre 1900. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., 22, Heft 5.

KALKMANN (Ph.). Hollands Geldwesen im 19. Jahrhundert. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 25, Heft 4.

KINLEY (D.). Credit Currency and Population. Journ. Polit. Econ., Dec. [Deals with the relation between density and growth of population and the proportion of credit paper used in the currency.]

MCLEOD (H. C.). How to secure an Elastic Paper Currency. No. Am. Rev., Dec., 1901. [Favors the establishment of a "National Bank of Issue," in which each national bank which chooses to place itself under its supervision shall be requested to keep a cash reserve of 25 per cent. of its notes.]

PHILLIPS (M.). Emergency Issues of Notes and Tokens consequent upon the Passing of the Bank Restriction Act of 1797. Journ. Inst. of Bankers, Dec.



RAFFALOVICH (A.). Les mouvements de l'escompte officiel de la banque d'Allemagne de 1895 à 1900. Journ. des Econ., Nov.

WARSCHAUER (Dr. O.). Die Probleme der Diskontpolitik und der inländische Wechselverkehr. Finanz-Archiv, 18, Band 2.

## IX. FINANCE AND TAXATION.

BERNISCHES STATISTISCHES BUREAU. Ergebnisse der Steuerstatistik des Kantons Bern pro 1899. Bern: Schmid & Francke. 1901. 8vo. pp. 161. 1.20 m.

COSSA (E.). La teoria dell'imposta. Milan: Hoepli. 1902. 8vo.

\* FAIRLIE (J. A.). Municipal Administration. New York: Macmillan. 1901. 8vo. pp. 448.

[Part II. on municipal activities and III. on municipal finance are of special economic interest. Describes what is being done, and gives little attention to questions of theory.]

GALTHIER (F.). La suppression de l'octroi. Paris: Rousseau. 1901. 8vo. pp. 293. 5 fr.

[Includes a history of octroi duties in various countries, as well as an examination of means for their suppression in France.]

LEVY (R. G.). Les tendances nouvelles de la législation fiscale en Europe depuis cinquante ans. Paris: Société française d'imprimerie. 1901. 8vo. pp. 100.

[Surveys and analyzes the history of the budgets of the leading countries during the 19th century.]

MARION (M.). L'impôt sur le revenu au dix-huitième siècle, principalement en Guyenne. Paris: Picard. 1901. 8vo. pp. 249. 6 fr.

NINA (L.). La riforma tributaria. Esenzione di quote minime immobiliari. Turin: Bocca. 1901.

ROSENDÄELE (Ch. de Lanwereyne de). La répercussion de l'impôt. Paris: Rousseau. 1901. 8vo. pp. 445. 8 fr.

SETTI (M.). Dell'importa progressiva, specialmente nei rapporti della ripercussione sociale. Cogliari: Tip.-commerciale. 1901. 8vo. pp. 159.

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ALESSIO (G.). Disegno di una ri-

forma razionale del sistema tributario italiano. Giorn. degli Econ., Nov.

ALLEN (W. S.). Taxes on Street Railway Franchises. Forum, Nov., 1901. ["If our municipalities will treat the street railways as institutions to be fostered, . . . insist on low rates of fare, and allow those investing their money a fair return on the money actually invested, . . . all will benefit far more than will be the case when efforts are continually made to hamper this development by the imposition of extra burdens."]

ANTZIFEROFF (Al.). Das Brauntweinmonopol in Russland. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., 22, Heft 4.

CANNAN (E.). Equity and Economy in Taxation. Econ. Journ., Dec. [Economy should play a larger part in scheme of taxation than equity, because unequal taxes become equitable after some lapse of time.]

CASSEL (G.). The Theory of Progressive Taxation. Econ. Journ., Dec.

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